*Chapter Are There Rival Cases?*

1. *Locating rival causes:  The book gave 4 example questions to use when detecting rival causes.  Pick one example question, and explain in your own words, what the author meant with an example.        (3 points)*
2. *Confusing causation with association:  If someone claims that X is a cause of Y, does that mean that every time Y occurs, then X will have caused it? Explain.  (2 points)*
3. *Confusing causation with association:  If someone claims that X is a cause of Y, does that mean that every time X occurs, then Y will occur? Explain  (2 points)*
4. *Evaluate the evidence given in passage 3 on page 129 (practice exercises).  Use the same format and framework offered in the book's sample response to passage 1 and 2, as you answer passage 3.      (7 points)*

***Give your answers to questions in at least one to two paragraphs (ex: define an example from the book, then clarify your logical opinion) for each topic/question answered.****List the topic or questions, then give reasoning and explanation behind your opinion, so others can thoroughly understand.****Use concepts from the book or an outside source in your reasoning.****If you add information from an outside source, you must cite your source within your post.*