*1.     How did European imperialists justify their imperialism, between 1880 and 1914?*

*2.     What were the main causes of, and the main developments in, the women’s movement of the 19th century?*

*3.     Discuss Karl Marx’s analysis of history, economics, and politics.*

*4.     What were the chief causes of the secularization of European culture in the 19th century?*

*5.     Discuss the rise and nature of nationalism as it affected the decline of the Ottoman Empire in the 19th and early 20th centuries.*